



ANSWER BRIEFLY:

10. Britain, France and Russia.

11. a) It protected soldiers from enemy fire.

b) it was interconnected.

c) food, mails and arms were delivered.

12. Munroe, the president of USA warned Europeans not to interfere in north or south America. This warning frightened the Europeans and they kept away from north and south America.

13. White tower: In 1929 Vietnamese soldiers led a failed rebellion to assassinate French governor general. The farmers followed the revolt, it was crushed by the French.

14. The World bank and the International Monetary Fund.

15. Mao's communist party in 1934 marched with 100,000 and covered 6000 miles. In 1937 Mao became the leader of over 10 million people.

16. USA planned to bring Western Europe under its influence. It planned to help European countries with American dollars to recover from the loss of the second world war.

17. He stressed on compassion and mercy on all living beings including plants. This is called Jeevakarunya. He established free feeding house for everyone irrespective of caste. His songs are published under the title Thiruvartu.

18. Brahmo samaj tried to eradicate Sati, child marriage and polygamy. It fought for women education and widow remarriage

19. Ayyankali: He became the leader of anti- caste movement and fought for the basic rights. When public roads were banned, he rode on ox-cart challenging the ban. He raised funds for the education of lower caste.